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DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/ MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, APRIL – 2021

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS – I

[Maximum Marks: 75] [Time: 2.15 Hours]

PART-A

(Answer any three questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries 2 marks)

- **I.** 1. Evaluate $sin 30 + cos 60 tan^2 45$.
 - 2. If $\tan\theta = \frac{1}{2}$, find $\tan 2\theta$?
 - 3. Find the area of a triangle having the sides a = 4cm, b=2cm and the included angle $C=30^{\circ}$.
 - 4. Find $\lim_{\theta \to 0} \frac{\sin 5\theta}{\theta}$.
 - 5. Find the slope of the tangent to the curve $y = \tan x$ at $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$. (3 x 2 = 6)

PART-B

(Answer *any four* of the following questions. Each question carries 6 marks)

- II. 1. From the top of a light house 90m high, the angles of depression of two boats on the sea level are 45° and 60° . Find the distance between the boats.
 - 2. Express $\sin x \sqrt{3} \cos x$ in the form K $\sin (x \alpha)$.
 - 3. Prove that $\cos 20 \cos 40 \cos 80 = 1/8$
 - 4. Prove that in a $\triangle ABC$, $(a+b)\sin\frac{c}{2} = c\cos\left(\frac{A-B}{2}\right)$
 - 5. Differentiate 'sinx' by the method of first principles.
 - 6. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ if $2x^3 + 6xy + 2y^3 = 16$.
 - 7. The deflection of a beam is given by $y = 4x^3 + 9x^2 12x + 5$. Find the maximum deflection. (4 x 6 = 24)

PART-C

(Answer any of the three units from the following. Each full question carries 15 marks)

UNIT - I

III. (a) Prove that
$$\frac{\sin\theta}{1+\cos\theta} + \frac{1+\cos\theta}{\sin\theta} = 2 \csc\theta$$
 (5)



- (b) Prove that $\cos 120 \sin 210 \sin 240 \cos 330 = 1$.
- (c) Find the value of $\tan 75$ without using tables and use it show that $\tan 75 + \cot 75 = 4$. (5)

OR

IV. (a) Prove that
$$\sqrt{\frac{1-\sin\theta}{1+\sin\theta} + \sec\theta - \tan\theta}$$
. (5)

- (b) If $\tan \theta = \frac{5}{12}$, θ lies in the third quadrant, find all other trigonometric functions. (5)
- (b) Prove that $sin(A + B) sin(A B) = cos^2 B cos^2 A$. (5)

UNIT - II

V. (a) Prove that
$$\frac{\sin 3x}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos 3x}{\cos x} = 2$$
 (5)

(b) Prove that
$$\frac{\cos 3A - \cos A}{\sin A - \sin 3A} = \tan 2A$$
. (5)

(c) Solve
$$\triangle ABC$$
, if $\alpha = 2$, $b = 3$, $C = 4$.

OR

VI. (a) Prove that
$$Cosec\ 2A + Cot2A = Cot\ A$$
. (5)

(b) Prove that
$$\cos 55 + \cos 65 + \cos 175 = 0$$
 (5)

(c) Two angles of triangular plot of land are 53⁰ and 67⁰ and the side between them is measured to be 100m. How many meters of fencing is required to fence the plot? (5)

IINIT- III

VII. (a) Find i)
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{x^3 - 27}{x^2 - 9} ii$$
 $\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{x^2 + x - 1}{2x^2 + 3x + 1}$ (6)

(b) Use quotient rule to find the derivative of tan x. (4)

(c) If
$$y = x + \frac{1}{x}$$
, then prove that $x^2 y'' + xy' = y$. (5)

OR

VIII. (a) Find
$$\frac{dy}{dx}if(i)y = e^{2x}log2x$$
 $ii)y = sin^5(x^2)$ (6)

(b) Find
$$\frac{dy}{dx}$$
 if $x = a \sec \theta$, $y = b \tan \theta$. (4)

(c) If
$$y = a \cos mx + b \sin mx$$
 then show that $y'' + m^2y = 0$. (5)

UNIT-IV

- IX. (a) The distance travelled by a particle moving along a straight line after time t is given by $s = 2t^3 9t^2 + 12t + 6$. Find the value of t when the acceleration is zero. (5)
 - (b) Find the equation of the tangent and normal to the curve $y = x^2 + x 1$ at x = 2. (5)
 - (c) Prove that a rectangle of fixed perimeter has its maximum area when it becomes a square. (5)



- **X.** (a) Find the values of x for which the tangent to the curve $y = \frac{x}{x^2 + 1}$ will be parallel to the x axis. (5)
 - (b) Air is pumped into a spherical rubber bladder of radius 3 inches. If the radius increase at a uniform rate of 1 inch per minute, find the rate at which the volume is increasing at the end of 3 minutes. (5)
 - (c) The bending moment of a rod of length 10 m and weighing 40kg and resting at its ends at a distance of x m from one end is given by $M = 2(10 x^2)$. Find the maximum bending moment. (5)
